# **English violet**



Scientific name: Viola odorata Common name: English violet Traditional name: Banafsaj

Part used: Flower

**Description & characteristics:** 

Fragrant purple flowers with long petioles.

**Temperament**: Cold and wet

**Functions**:

Purgative of yellow bile, thirst demulcent, soothing *Hommayat* (manifestation of unnatural heat), hypnotic, laxative, *Mohallil* (resolvent)

## **Traditional uses:**

*Nazlah* (descent of wet matter from brain down to other organs), colds, coughs, bronchial roughness, hoarseness.

## **Modern uses:**

Skin inflammations, eczema, psoriasis

## Dosage:

A teaspoon of dry powder in a glass of water, 3 times a day.

## **Side effects**:

Anaphylactic, contact dermatitis, conjunctivitis.

## **Precautions and warnings:**

Children under 2 years old.

# Use in pregnancy and breastfeeding:

Be careful.

## Pharmaceutical forms available in natural products pharmacy:

- Viola oil
- Barij viola syrup

# Department of Traditional Pharmacy, Faculty of Traditional Medicine

## References:

- 1. Aghili Alavi Shirazi M. H. Medicines resource, Encyclopedia of edibles and traditional medicinal of Iran. Tehran: Bavardaran Publishing Institute, 2001.
- 2. Amin Gha., The most common traditional medicinal plants of Iran. Tehran: Tehran University of Medical Sciences, 2005.
- 3. Herbal Pharmacopoeia Compilation Committee. Herbal Pharmacopoeia of Iran. Tehran: Ministry of Health, Treatment and Medical Education, Food and Drug Deputy, 2002.
- 4. PDR for herbal medicines. 4<sup>th</sup> ed. Thomson Reuters, 2007.
- 5. Soltani A., Shams Ardekani M., Shirzad M..Dictionary of terms of traditional Persian medicine, Tehran: Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences, 2015.